Exhibit 1

24

25

happened on the night in question does not mean that "no one could reasonably believe the witness could have observed, remembered, communicated, or told the truth" as is necessary to justify exclusion under Rule 601. See *U.S. versus Gutman*.

Competency of a witness to testify as distinguished from the issue of credibility is a limited threshold decision as to whether a proffered witness is capable of testifying in any meaningful fashion whatsoever. See *U.S. versus Banks*. LaPorta can provide meaningful testimony about what happened on the night in question as he did at depositions and about other relevant issues.

Motion to admit Kelly's deposition and bar reference to his Fifth Amendment invocation. That's granted in part because plaintiff has -- had every motivation and opportunity to cross-examine Officer Kelly at his 2012 deposition. The City may offer into evidence his original deposition testimony if indeed he elects to invoke his Fifth Amendment rights when called to the stand. See Rule 804(b)(1). Plaintiff may adduce evidence that Kelly invoked the privilege at his 2016 deposition and may impeach Kelly accordingly.

In a civil case, an adverse inference may be drawn against a witness who pleads the Fifth Amendment even if that witness is not a party. See *Daniels versus Pipefitters Local* 597. The evidence will not be excluded on grounds of unfair prejudice because it is extraordinarily relevant testimony

	Opening Statement - Plaintiff
1	we have it?
2	MS. ROSEN: Is that the document production, too?
3	It's my understanding there were documents produced and you
4	were provided documents. I'm just asking.
5	THE COURT: We don't need to do that now, but satisfy
6	yourself that you've got everything you should have gotten.
7	MR. ROMANUCCI: Sure. We'll take care of it.
8	THE COURT: Pardon?
9	MR. ROMANUCCI: We'll take care of it.
10	THE COURT: All right. We'll see you at 10:00 o'clock
11	tomorrow
12	MR. ROMANUCCI: Thank you, your Honor.
13	THE COURT: for the City's opening. Thank you.
14	(Adjourned at 4:08 p.m.)
15	* * * * * * *
16	CERTIFICATE
17	I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript of the
18	record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.
19	
20	<u>/s/ LISA H. BREITER</u> November 3, 2017 LISA H. BREITER, CSR, RMR, CRR
21	Official Court Reporter
22	
23	
24	
25	